*** Menu ***



Burger Queen



MUST TRY! Cheesy Potato





Munggo Overload Pizza



Pinoy Fiesta Taco Mix



Brown Rice Burrito

Menu Guide Calendar

Helping meet the nutrient needs of adolescents through consumption of legumes and nuts



Food and Nutrition Research Institute Department of Science and Technology

Mandates

As per E.O. 336, November 13, 2009:

- Undertake researches that define the citizenry's nutritional status, with reference to the malnutrition problem, its causes and effects;
- Develop and recommend policy options, strategies, programs and projects which address the malnutrition problem for implementation by appropriate agencies; and
- Diffuse knowledge and technologies in food and nutrition and provide S&T services to relevant stakeholders.

Mission

As the lead agency in food and nutrition research and development, the FNRI's mission is the:

• provision of accurate data, correct information, and innovative technologies to fight malnutrition.

Vision

Consistent with the FNRI's mandate is its vision of:

• optimum nutrition for all Filipinos, socially and economically empowered through scientifically sound, environment-friendly and globally competitive technologies.

Quality Policy

We are committed to provide products and services in food and nutrition to both the government and private sectors and other stakeholders with the highest standards of quality and reliability within our capabilities and resources according to customer requirements and to continually improve the effectiveness of our Quality Management System (QMS) at all times in order to meet our customers' satisfaction.





n the words of our national hero Dr. Jose Rizal, "Our youth is our country's future." This indeed is true as the Department of Science and Technology through the Food and Nutrition Research Institute (DOST-FNRI) put great value in their well-being and all around health.

Adolescents in particular go through many changes which need proper nourishment, from brain and cognitive development to bone growth. During this critical stage, our youth who are mostly in school, are being guided, molded, and prepared for the future. Ensuring that they are well-nourished will warrant sound mental health and good performance. Nutrition goes hand in hand with education and is therefore a significant investment for our youth, for them to be able to contribute to the country's progress.

The DOST is a proud partner in developing the potentials of these young individuals by nurturing their capabilities in becoming young scientists through critical and creative thinking. In order for them to flourish in school, the DOST is fully aware that proper nutrition is needed to fuel their bodies and minds throughout the day. Aside from having higher required energy and nutrient intakes to support rapid body growth, the nutrients will keep them alert and smart in making decisions, participating in class discussions, and socializing with fellow students.

The 2016 Menu Guide Calendar of the DOST-FNRI provides ideas on how to maximize the nutritional goodness of legumes among teenagers to help them choose healthy dishes. With this calendar, both our youths and the homemakers are guided with a featured legume recipe per month cycle menu for the growing adolescent and the whole family to benefit from.

It is an accepted fact that legumes are known to have high protein and dietary fiber contents and are great substitute for meat proteins. With the legume recipes featured in the 2016 Menu Guide Calendar, it is my pleasure to invite everyone to join us in promoting proper nutrition among adolescents through consumption of legumes. By investing in the health of our youth, we will be guaranteed of a productive, fruitful, and lively community in the future.

I would like to congratulate the DOST-FNRI for its commitment and continued effort in helping achieve a well-nourished nation.

Mabuhay!

MARIO G. MONTEJO

uring the teen years, nutrition is very important because this is the period of rapid growth. Thus, nutrient requirements are high. But this is also the time when getting proper nutrition is not always easy.

There are a lot of nutritional concerns during adolescence like skipped breakfast and poor lunches. Breakfast is the common missed meal by adolescents that lead to a higher probability of snacking. Skipping meals to lose weight is a poor idea because teenagers are likely to overeat during the next meal just because they are very hungry. Surveys show that people who skip breakfast or other meals tend to have poorer nutrition than those who do not. Poor lunches among teenagers are due to poor selection of foods eaten away from home and eating hurried lunches at school because of hectic school activities.

In the 2008 FNRI nationwide nutrition survey, legumes and nuts were not included in the list of 30 food items commonly consumed by adolescents, 13 to 19 years old. However, dried beans, legumes, and nuts are excellent and cheap alternatives to meats for daily meals. Legumes have the additional nutritional benefit of being low in fat and high in fiber, especially soluble fiber. These are also good sources of iron and B-complex vitamins. Soybean products like tokwa, tofu, and vegemeat are also good substitutes to animal protein foods.

The 2016 FNRI Menu Guide Calendar highlights the importance of good nutrition during teenage years and features recipes utilizing legumes and nuts.

The theme for this year's calendar "Helping meet the nutrient needs of adolescents through consumption of legumes and nuts" underscores the importance of these foods. The calendar focuses on the nutritional and health benefits of legumes and nuts and also features standardized recipes utilizing these foods with corresponding nutrient evaluation. The recipes are teenagerfriendly. Adolescents will find food preparation easy and enjoyable.

With these nutritious recipes for teenagers highlighted in the 2016 Calendar, it is my fervent wish that all of us will work as one towards creating a healthy environment that gives importance to teenagers' nutrition and well-being. Through this simple act, we can help ensure that teenagers will practice healthy lifestyles for better health and longer life. Providing better nutrition among teenagers can also help families, communities and countries break the cycle of poverty. As the saying goes, nasa kabataan ang pag-asa ng bayan.

God bless and Mabuhay!

MARIO V. CAPANZANA, PhD

Message from the Director his menu calendar can serve as a guide among homemakers in planning, preparing, and serving simple and healthy meals featuring legumes and nuts recipes for growing adolescents.

Adolescence is the transition phase of an individual to adulthood where physical changes are visibly noticeable. To support the rapid growth and development of the adolescents' bodies, they have higher required energy and nutrient intakes.

Although abundant and readily available in the Philippines throughout the year, legumes are not in the top thirty most commonly consumed food items by Filipino adolescents as revealed by the 2008 National Nutrition Survey.

Legumes are a great substitute to animal meat, having high protein and dietary contents.

Presented in this calendar are 15 recipes developed by the Food and Nutrition Research Institute of the Department of Science and Technology (FNRI-DOST) to promote the consumption of legumes and nuts among teenagers. The recipes include main dish courses as well as healthy snacks that would appeal to adolescents.

Also, a four-week menu plan and helpful tips are included in the calendar to help the homemakers plan and prepare teenagers' foods.

About the Calendar



Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 1/2 cu	ips				
Amount per serving					
Energy, kcal	765				
Fat,g	53.8				
Carbohydrate, g	37.8				
Protein, g	32.3				
Calcium, mg	131				
lron, mg	5.0				
Vitamin A, μ g RE	45				
Thiamin, mg	0.56				
Riboflavin, mg	0.29				
Niacin, mg	12.6				
Vitamin C, mg	37				

Ingredients

1 cup Kidney beans, red, dried 8 cups Water for boiling 2 cups Potato, cubed 3 cups Cooking oil for frying ¹/₄ cup Cooking oil ⅓ cup Onion, Bombay, chopped 3 Tbsps Garlic, chopped 3 cups Pork, liempo, sliced 4 cups Water 1 tsp Black pepper, whole 6 pcs Laurel leaves, dried ¹/₂ cup Tomato sauce ¹/₂ cup Bell pepper, red and green, strips 1 cup Baguio beans, sliced ¹/₂ cup Cheese, grated 2 tsps lodized salt pinch Black pepper, ground



Procedure

- 1. Boil kidney beans:
 - In a covered pan, boil red beans over medium fire for 45 minutes or until tender. Drain. Set aside.
- 2. In a pan, deep fry potato. Set aside.
- 3. In another pan, heat oil. Sauté onion, garlic and pork. Cover and cook for 10 minutes or until pork becomes tender.
- 4. Add water, pepper and laurel leaves. Simmer for 15 minutes.
- 5. Add tomato sauce, bell pepper, baguio beans and cheese. Simmer for another 5 minutes.
- 6. Season with salt and pepper.
- 7. Add potato and beans. Mix well. Serve hot.

Serving size: 1 ½ cups | Number of servings: 6 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 35 minutes



SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
] New Year's Day	2
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10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24 31	25	26	27	28	29	30

Meat mixture:

cup Munggo, green, dried
 4 cups Water for boiling
 ¹/₄ cup Cooking oil
 3 Tbsps Garlic, chopped
 ¹/₄ cup Onion, Bombay, chopped
 3 cups Pork, ground
 ¹/₄ cup Shrimp, shelled, chopped
 1 tsp Iodized salt
 ¹/₂ tsp Black pepper, ground
 3 cups Kulitis, sliced

Toppings:

1 cup Pizza sauce, sweet ¹/₂ cup Bell pepper, red and green, strips 1 ¹/₂ cups Cheese, Quick melt, grated

4pcs Pizza crust (23.5 cm per piece)



Procedure

1. Boil munggo:

- In a covered pan, boil *munggo* in water over medium fire for 30 minutes or until tender.
- 2. Prepare the meat mixture:
 - In a pan, heat oil. Sautè garlic, onion and pork. Cover and cook for 10 minutes or until pork is cooked.
 - Add shrimp and season with salt and pepper. Simmer for 2 minutes.
 - Add kulitis and munggo. Set aside.
- 3. Top and bake:
 - Pre-heat oven to 375°F.
 - Spread pizza sauce on the crust. Top with meat mixture, bell pepper and cheese.
 - Bake at 250°F for 15 minutes or until cheese melts.
 - Remove from the oven. Slice into serving sizes.
 - Serve hot.

Serving size: 3 slices | Number of servings: 8 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 15 minutes

FEBRUARY Munggo Overload Pizza

Nutrition Facts

Serving size 3 slices					
Amount per serving					
Energy, kcal	775				
Fat, g	46.8				
Carbohydrate, g	58.4				
Protein, g	30.9				
Calcium, mg	157				
lron, mg	4.3				
Vitamin A, μ g RE	159				
Thiamin, mg	0.49				
Riboflavin, mg	0.24				
Niacin, mg	8.6				
Vitamin C, mg	19				



SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
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Nutrition Facts

Serving size 2 pieces					
Amount per servir	ng				
Energy, kcal	487				
Fat, g	30.4				
Carbohydrate, g	35.6				
Protein, g	17.9				
Calcium, mg	270				
lron, mg	2.6				
Vitamin A, μ g RE	191				
Thiamin, mg	0.17				
Riboflavin, mg	0.26				
Niacin, mg	5.0				
Vitamin C, mg	14				

Ingredients

2 cups Patani
4 cups Water for boiling
3 cups Potato, boiled then mashed
2 cups Luncheon meat, cubed
1 ¹/₂ cups Cheese, cubed
3 pcs Chicken egg, beaten
¹/₂ cup Milk, evaporated
¹/₄ cup Butter, melted
¹/₄ cup Flour, all purpose
1 tsp lodized salt
¹/₂ cup Breadcrumbs, for rolling
3 cups Cooking oil, for frying
24 pcs Wax paper, cut into 4" x 4"

Toppings:

1 cup Cheese spread or 1 cup Chocolate syrup



- Procedure
- 1. Boil patani:
 - In a covered pan, boil patani over medium fire for 25 minutes or until tender. Drain. Peel, then chop. Set aside.
- 2. In a bowl, combine chopped patani, mashed potato, luncheon meat and cheese. Blend well.
- 3. Add egg, milk, butter, flour and salt. Mix well.
- 4. Place ¹/₄ cup of the mixture on a wax paper and mold like a log.
- 5. Sprinkle breadcrumbs to cover the log evenly.
- 6. Do the same with the rest of the mixture.
- 7. Arrange in a tray. Chill in the freezer for 30 minutes.
- 8. Deep fry in hot oil until brown or cooked.
- 9. Drain to remove excess oil.
- 10.Top with cheese spread or chocolate syrup. Serve hot.

Serving size: 2 pieces | Number of servings: 6 Total cooking time: 45 minutes

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27 Easter Sunday	28	29	30	31		

2 cups Peanut, boiled, shelled
1 cups Water for boiling

1 cup Tokwa, cubed
2 cups Cooking oil, for frying
1/4 cup Butter

3 Tbsps Garlic, chopped

1/4 cup Onion, Bombay, chopped
1/2 cup Carrot, chopped
2 Tbsps Soy sauce
6 cups Rice, brown, cooked
2 cups Pechay, sliced thinly
1/4 cup Bell pepper, red & green, cubed
3/4 tsp lodized salt



Procedure

- 1. Boil peanut with shell:
 - In a covered pan, boil peanut with shell over medium fire for 40 minutes or until tender. Drain and remove shell. Set aside.
- 2. In a pan, deep fry *tokwa*. Transfer in a bowl. Drain excess oil.
- 3. In another pan, melt butter. Sautè garlic, onion, carrots and *tokwa*.
- 4. Season with soy sauce.
- 5. Add rice. Mix well and simmer for 3 minutes.
- 6. Add pechay and bell pepper. Blend well.
- 7. Season with salt.
- 8. Add peanut. Mix well. Serve hot.

Serving size: 1 ½ cups | Number of servings: 6 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 10 minutes



Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 ½ cups					
Amount per servin	g				
Energy, kcal	727				
Fat, g	33.9				
Carbohydrate, g	85.4				
Protein, g	19.8				
Calcium, mg	138				
lron, mg	3.0				
Vitamin A, μ g RE	254				
Vitamin A, µg RE Thiamin, mg	254 0.72				
Thiamin, mg	0.72				



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Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 cup						
Amount per serving						
Energy, kcal	816					
Fat, g	59.4					
Carbohydrate, g	41.8					
Protein, g	28.5					
Calcium, mg	189					
lron, mg	3.1					
Vitamin A, μ g RE	68					
Thiamin, mg	0.73					
Riboflavin, mg	0.22					
Niacin, mg	9.8					
Vitamin C, mg	25					

Ingredients

1½ cups Patani
4 cups Water for boiling
Pork mixture:
3 cups Pork, *liempo*, sliced thinly
3 Tbsps Onion, Bombay, chopped
½ cup Celery, chopped
3 pcs Laurel leaves, dried
½ tsp lodized salt
4 cups Cooking oil (for frying pork)

Vegetable mixture: ¹/₄ cup Cooking oil

1¹/₂ cups Kamote, yellow, cubed
1¹/₂ cup Okra, sliced thinly
1 cup Talong, sliced thinly
1 cup Onion, Bombay, chopped
3 Tbsps Garlic, chopped
1¹/₂ cup Tomato, sliced
2 Tbsps Alamang
3 tsps Vinegar
1 Tbsp Sugar, white
1¹/₂ cup Water

Procedure

1. Boil patani:

- In a covered pan, boil *patani* for 25 minutes or until tender. Drain the hot water and replace with tap water. Peel. Set aside.
- 2. Prepare the pork mixture:
 - In a mixing bowl, combine pork, onion, celery, laurel leaves and salt. Blend well.
 - In a pan, heat oil. Deep fry the pork mixture until golden brown.
 - Drain to remove excess oil. Set aside.
- 3. Prepare the vegetable mixture:
 - In a pan, heat oil. Fry kamote, okra and talong. Set aside.
 - In the same pan, sautè onion, garlic, tomato and alamang.
 - Add vinegar and sugar. Simmer for 5 minutes.
 - Add water. Simmer for another 3 minutes.
- 4. Add patani and pork in the vegetable mixture. Mix well.
- 5. Serve hot.

Serving size: 1 cup | Number of servings: 6 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 25 minutes

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Mashed Potato Mixture:

2½ cups Kidney beans, white, dried
8 cups Water for boiling
4 cups Potato, mashed
4 cups Water for boiling
½ cup Butter, melted
½ cup Cheese, grated
1 tsp lodized salt
1 cup Kernel corn, drained

Meat Mixture:

¹/₄ cup Cooking oil
3 Tbsps Garlic, chopped
3 Tbsps Onion, Bombay, chopped
1 ¹/₂ cups Pork, kasim, ground
1 tsp lodized salt
¹/₄ tsp Black pepper, ground
¹/₂ cup Bell pepper, red, chopped
1 whole, small size Lettuce, cut into serving size

Topping:

1 cup Cheese spread



- 1. Boil kidney beans
 - In a covered pan, boil beans over medium fire for 45 minutes or until tender. Drain, peel then mash. Set aside.
- 2. Prepare the mashed potato mixture:
 - In a covered pan, boil potato. Cook for 25 to 30 minutes over medium fire or until soft. Drain, peel and mash.
 - In a bowl, mix beans, potato, butter, cheese, salt and corn. Blend well. Set aside.
- 3. Prepare the meat mixture:
 - In a pan, heat oil. Sauté garlic, onion and pork. Cover and cook for 10 minutes or until pork becomes golden brown.
 - Season with salt and pepper.
 - Add bell pepper. Simmer for 2 minutes.
- 4. Combine the meat and mashed potato mixtures. Blend well.
- 5. To serve:
 - Lay lettuce leaves over a container.
 - Scoop 1 cup of the mixture on top of lettuce.
 - Spread cheese. Serve.

Serving size: 1 cup | Number of servings: 9 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 45 minutes



Niacin, mg

Vitamin C, mg

9.8

40



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Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 ½ cups						
Amount per servir	Amount per serving					
Energy, kcal	673					
Fat, g	32.6					
Carbohydrate, g	51.5					
Protein, g	43.5					
Calcium, mg	216					
lron, mg	9.9					
Vitamin A, μ g RE	911					
Thiamin, mg	0.44					
Riboflavin, mg	0.48					
Niacin, mg	15.9					
Vitamin C, mg	40					

Ingredients

1 ¾ cups Kidney beans, red, dried
8 cups Water for boiling
4 cups Chicken thigh, fillet, strips pinch lodized salt
pinch Black pepper, ground
½ cup Cooking oil
¼ cup Onion, Bombay, chopped
3 Tbsps Garlic, chopped
3 Tbsps Ginger, strips
1 Tbsp Sili, long, green, strips
½ cup Oyster sauce
2 cups Carrot, florets
4 cups Kulitis, fresh, cleaned



Procedure

- 1. Boil red beans:
 - In a covered pan, boil red beans over medium fire for 45 minutes or until tender. Drain. Set aside.
- 2. In a mixing bowl, season chicken with salt and pepper.
- 3. In a pan, heat oil. Sautè onion, garlic, ginger and chicken. Cover and cook until the chicken becomes tender.
- 4. Add sili and bell pepper. Cook for 3 minutes.
- 5. Add oyster sauce and carrots. Simmer for 2 minutes.
- 6. Add beans and kulitis. Serve hot.

Serving size: 1 ¹/₂ cups | Number of servings: 6 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 20 minutes

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1 cup Kadyos, black, dried
8 cups Water for boiling
2 Tbsps Cooking oil
2 Tbsps Butter, melted
4 Tbsps Garlic, chopped
1 cup Bangus, tinapa, flaked
5 cups Rice, brown, cooked
6 pcs or 2 cups Egg, salted, mashed
1 cup Tomato, cubed
1 cup Cucumber, cubed
4 cups Kulitis, fresh, cleaned



Procedure

1. Boil kadyos:

- In a covered pan, boil kadyos over medium fire for 30 minutes or until tender. Drain. Set aside.
- 2. In a pan, heat oil and butter. Sautè garlic and *tinapa*.
- 3. Add rice. Blend well.
- 4. Add egg, tomato, *kadyos*, cucumber and *kulitis*. Mix well.
- 5. Serve hot.

Serving size: 1 ½ cups | Number of servings: 8 Total cooking time: 50 minutes

AUGUST Pinoy Sinangag with Kadyos

Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 1/2 cur	OS
Amount per servin	g
Energy, kcal	507
Fat, g	16.7
Carbohydrate, g	66.1
Protein, g	23.0
Calcium, mg	224
lron, mg	5.0
Vitamin A, μ g RE	245
Thiamin, mg	0.55
Riboflavin, mg	0.34
Niacin, mg	10.5
Vitamin C, mg	22

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28 National Heroes' Day	29	30	31			

SEPTEMBERK Pinol Fiesta Taco Mix

Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 piece	
Amount per servir	ng
Energy, kcal	504
Fat, g	33.8
Carbohydrate, g	31.8
Protein, g	18.1
Calcium, mg	194
lron, mg	4.8
Vitamin A, μ g RE	87
Thiamin, mg	0.28
Riboflavin, mg	0.13
Niacin, mg	3.6
Vitamin C, mg	9



Ingredients

Munggo Mixture: 2 cups Munggo, red, dried 8 cups Water for boiling 3 cups Tokwa, cubed pinch lodized salt pinch Black pepper, ground pinch Flour, all purpose 3 cups Cooking oil for frying 1 cup Tomato, seeded, sliced thinly 1 cup Pipino, seeded, sliced thinly 3 cups Lettuce, sliced thinly 1 cup Cheese, grated 12 pcs Taco shell

Topping: 1 cup Cheese, grated



Procedure

- 1. Boil red munggo:
 - In a covered pan, boil red munggo over medium fire for 30 minutes. Drain. Set aside.
- 2. Fry tokwa:
 - In a mixing bowl, season *tokwa* with salt, pepper and flour.
 - Deep fry in hot cooking oil until golden brown. Drain to remove excess oil. Set aside.
- 3. In another mixing bowl, combine tomato, pipino, lettuce, cheese, munggo and tokwa. Mix well.
- 4. Stuff the taco shell with the munggo mixture.
- 5. Do the same with the rest of the mixture.
- 6. Top with cheese. Serve.

Serving size: 1 pc. | Number of servings: 6 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 15 minutes

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SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
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1½ cups Kidney beans, red, dried
8 cups Water for boiling
¼ cup Cooking oil
3 Tbsps Garlic, chopped
3 Tbsps Onion, Bombay, chopped
1½ cups Chicken breast, ground
pinch Curry powder
½ tsp lodized salt
2½ cups Rice, brown, cooked
1½ cups Carrot, strips, thinly
2 cups Cabbage, strips, thinly
½ cup Tomato, sliced
½ cup Cheese, grated
18 pcs Lumpia wrapper, medium sized
4 cups Cooking oil for frying

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Procedure

- 1. Boil kidney beans:
 - In a covered pan, boil red beans over medium fire for 45 minutes or until tender. Drain then mash. Set aside.
- 2. In a pan, heat oil. Sautè garlic, onion and chicken.
- 3. Add curry and salt. Cover and simmer for 5 minutes.
- 4. Add rice and beans. Blend well. Simmer for 3 minutes.
- 5. Add carrots, cabbage, tomato and cheese. Simmer for another 1 minute. Set aside to cool.
- 6. Put ¹/₄ cup of the mixture in wrapper then wrap/ roll securely. Do the same with the rest of the mixture.
- 7. Deep fry in hot cooking oil until golden brown.
- 8. Drain the excess oil. Serve hot.

Serving size: 3 pcs. | Number of servings: 6 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 40 minutes

Brown Rice Burrito

Nutrition Facts

Serving size 3 pieces					
Amount per serving	g				
Energy, kcal	996				
Fat, g	57.4				
Carbohydrate, g	88.4				
Protein, g	31.5				
Calcium, mg	160				
lron, mg	6.6				
Vitamin A, μ g RE	413				
Thiamin, mg	0.48				
Riboflavin, mg	0.21				
Niacin, mg	14.9				
Vitamin C, mg	17				



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NOVEMBER BUILDE

Nutrition Facts

Serving size 2 pieces						
Serving per amount						
Energy, kcal	804					
Fat, g	27.3					
Carbohydrate, g	102.7					
Protein, g	37.0					
Calcium, mg	429					
lron, mg	10.8					
Vitamin A, μ g RE	591					
Thiamin, mg	0.51					
Riboflavin, mg	0.43					
Niacin, mg	13.5					
Vitamin C, mg	11					

Ingredients

2 cups Munggo, red, dried 8 cups Water for boiling ¹/₄ cup Onion, Bombay, chopped 1¹/₂ cups Chicken breast, ground 1 cup Squash, cubed 1 cup Carrot, cubed 2 Tbsps Sesame seeds ¹/₄ cup Spring onion, chopped 3 pcs Chicken egg, beaten 2 Tbsps Soy sauce ¹/₂ tsp Black pepper, ground 2 tsps lodized salt 4 cups Cooking oil (for frying patties) 25 pcs Burger buns 2 whole, small size Lettuce, cut into serving size 25 pcs Cheese, singles

25 pcs Wax paper, cut into 4" x 4"



- 1. Boil munggo:
 - In a covered pan, boil *munggo* over medium fire for 1 hour or until tender. Drain.
- 2. In a bowl, combine *mungg*o, onion, chicken, squash, carrots, sesame seeds and spring onion. Blend well. Set aside.
- 3. In a separate bowl, mix together egg, soy sauce, pepper and salt.
- 4. Pour in the munggo mixture. Blend well.
- 5. Line the tray with wax paper.
- 6. Position an egg molder on top of the wax paper. Scoop out 1/4 cup of the mixture.
- 7. Spread evenly in the molder to create a patty.
- 8. Chill in the freezer for 30 minutes.
- 9. In a pan, heat oil. Deep fry patties over medium fire until golden brown. Drain excess oil.
- 10.Slice buns in half (horizontal). Fill in with lettuce, patty and cheese.
- 11.Serve.

Serving size: 2 pieces | Number of servings: 12 ½ Total cooking time: 2 hours

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		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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	Парал	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
] All Saints' Day	2 All Souls' Day	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30 Bonifacio Day			

1½ cups Kidney beans, black, dried
8 cups Water for boiling
¼ cup Annatto (achuete) oil
¼ cup Garlic, chopped
3 cups Pork, liempo, sliced
3 Tbsps Vinegar
¼ tsp Black pepper, ground
2 Tbsps Patis
2 Tbsps Soy sauce
1 cup Water
½ cup Pork liver, sliced
2 cups Sitaw, sliced
12 pcs Quail egg, boiled, shelled

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Procedure

1. Boil kidney beans:

- In a covered pan, boil beans in water over medium fire for 45 minutes or until tender. Drain. Set aside.
- 2. In a pan, heat annatto oil. Sauté garlic and pork. Cover and cook for 30 minutes or until pork is tender.
- 3. Add vinegar. Simmer for 5 minutes.
- 4. Season with pepper, patis and soy sauce.
- 5. Add water and liver. Cover and simmer for 5 minutes.
- 6. Add sitaw. Simmer for another 5 minutes.
- 7. Add beans and egg. Serve hot.

Serving size: 1 cup | Number of servings: 6 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 30 minutes

DECEMBERK Adobo Supreme

Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 cup	
Amount per serving)
Energy, kcal	707
Fat, g	44.0
Carbohydrate, g	38.1
Protein, g	39.5
Calcium, mg	172
lron, mg	8.8
Vitamin A, μ g RE	2695
Thiamin, mg	1.05
Riboflavin, mg	1.00
Niacin, mg	16.8
Vitamin C, mg	16

	SU	мо	TU	WE	тн	FR	SA
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	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31				

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25 Christmas Day	26	27	28	29	30 Rizal Day	31 New Year's Eve

FEATURED RECIPE Torever ang chow

Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 1/2 cup)S
Amount per serving	g
Energy, kcal	556
Fat, g	18.2
Carbohydrate, g	77.6
Protein, g	20.0
Calcium, mg	124
lron, mg	3.6
Vitamin A, μ g RE	423
Thiamin, mg	0.43
Riboflavin, mg	0.19
Niacin, mg	11.9
Vitamin C, mg	6

Ingredients

1/2 cup Buto ng sitaw, dried 2 cups Water for boiling ¹/₄ cup Cooking oil 3 Tbsps Garlic, chopped ¹/₄ cup Onion, Bombay, chopped 1Tbsp Ginger, crushed 1/2 cup Shrimp, shelled 1 cup Carrot, cubed 1/2 cup Baguio beans, sliced 6 cups Rice, brown, cooked 3 Tbsps Oyster sauce pinch Sugar, white 1 tsp lodized salt 1/4 tsp Black pepper, ground 3 pcs Chicken egg, beaten, cooked into omelet then sliced $\frac{1}{4}$ cup Cooking oil (for egg) 2 Tbsps Spring onion, chopped (optional)



Procedure

- 1. Boil buto ng sitaw:
 - In a covered pan, boil buto ng sitaw over medium fire for 40 minutes or until tender. Drain. Set aside.
- 2. In a pan, heat oil. Sauté garlic, onion, ginger and shrimp.
- 3. Add carrots, baguio beans and rice. Mix well.
- 4. Season with oyster sauce, sugar, salt and pepper. Mix well.
- 5. Add buto ng sitaw and omelet. Blend well.
- 6. Garnish with spring onion on top. Serve hot.

Serving size: 1 ½ cups | Number of servings: 7 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 5 minutes

2 cups Kidney beans, black, dried 8 cups Water for boiling 1/3 cup Cooking oil 3 Tbsps Garlic, chopped 3 Tbsps Ginger, strips ¹/₄ cup Onion, Bombay, chopped ¹/₄ cup Tomato, sliced 4 cups Chicken breast, fillet, sliced 2 Tbsps Patis 1 ¹/₄ tsps lodized salt 6 cups Water 2 Tbsps Sinigang sa sampalok, powdered 3 cups Sitaw, sliced 3 cups Kangkong ¹/₂ cup Tamarind leaves, young 2 pcs Sili, long, green

Procedure

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1. Boil kidney beans:

- In a covered pan, boil black beans over medium fire for 45 minutes or until tender. Drain. Set aside.
- 2. In a pan, heat oil. Sauté garlic, ginger, onion, tomato and chicken. Cover and cook for 20 minutes.
- 3. Season with patis and salt.
- 4. Add water and bring to a boil.
- 5. Add sinigang powder and sitaw. Cover and simmer for 5 minutes.
- 6. Add kangkong, tamarind leaves, beans and sili. Simmer for 1 minute.

7. Serve hot.

Serving size: 1 ³/₄ cups (with soup) Number of servings: 7 Total Cooking time: 1 hour & 10 minutes

FEATURED RECIPE

Singang na Manok

Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 ³ / ₄ cups (with soup)				
Amount per serving				
Energy, kcal	492			
Fat, g	16.8			
Carbohydrate, g	44.2			
Protein, g	40.8			
Calcium, mg	209			
lron, mg	5.9			
Vitamin A, μ g RE	179			
Thiamin, mg	0.46			
Riboflavin, mg	0.28			
Niacin, mg	22.0			
Vitamin C, mg	21			

FEATURED RECIPE

Nutrition Facts

Serving size 1 cup								
Amount per serving								
Energy, kcal	756							
Fat, g	57.8							
Carbohydrate, g	31.0							
Protein, g	27.9							
Calcium, mg	224							
lron, mg	3.9							
Vitamin A, μ g RE	86							
Thiamin, mg	0.58							
Riboflavin, mg	0.21							
Niacin, mg	8.4							
Vitamin C, mg	19							

Ingredients

1½ cups Patani
4 cups Water for boiling
¼ cup Cooking oil
3 Tbsps Garlic, chopped
¼ cup Onion, Bombay, chopped
2 cups Pork, *liempo*, strips
¼ cup Alamang
1 cup Water
2 cups Coconut milk, pure
1 cup Kalabasa, cubed
1 cup Sitaw, sliced
1 cup Sigarilyas, sliced diagonally
¼ cup Siling haba, green, seeded, strips



1. Boil patani:

• In a covered pan, boil patani over medium fire for 25 minutes or until tender. Drain. Peel. Set aside.

- 2. In a pan, heat oil. Sautè garlic, onion and pork.
- 3. Add alamang. Cover and simmer until pork is tender.
- 4. Add water. Simmer for 5 minutes.
- 5. Add coconut milk. Simmer for another 10 minutes.
- 6. Add kalabasa, sitaw, sigarilyas, patani and sili. Cover and cook for 10 minutes.
- 7. Serve hot.

Serving size: 1 cup | Number of servings: 6 Total cooking time: 1 hour & 5 minutes

<u>MENU PLAN WEEK</u>

Monday

BREAKFAST

DINNER

Pork asado

Boiled rice

SNACKS

AM – Tamales

PM – Nilagang mani

Thursday

LUNCH

Upo gisado

Boiled brown rice

Mais con yelo

DINNER

Ground pork menudo

Duhat

Sunday

BREAKFAST

Lakatan Pandesal Sautéed corned beef with potatoes Hot tea

LUNCH

Miswa soup with toasted garlic B and P Boiled rice Mais con yelo

DINNER

Chicken afritada Fried lumpiang gulay Boiled rice Avocado shake

SNACKS

AM – Monay with cheese and butter PM – Chocolate/cheese pinwheel



Bean Pollo Loco Steamed carrot, green beans and corn Boiled rice Green mango shake

> **SNACKS** AM – Squash kuchinta PM – Inihaw na mais



Friday

BREAKFAST Señorita banana Toasted dilis Tomato wedges Steamed okra with bagoong Fried rice Boiled rice Coffee with milk Milk

Stir fried toge-broccoli-cauliflower in oyster sauce

LUNCH Rellenong pusit Kare-kareng gulay with bagoong Boiled rice Buko sherbet

DINNER Fried alumahan Sinilihang santol sa gata Boiled rice Makopa

SNACKS AM – Munggo Overload Pizza PM – Kalingking

Tuesday

BREAKFAST Dalanghita Beef tapa with cucumber slices Boiled rice Milk

> LUNCH Kadyos, baboy at langka Boiled rice Shredded melon/juice

> > DINNER Fried hasa-hasa Shrimp-pomelo Salad Boiled rice Fresh fruit salad

SNACKS AM – Grilled cheese sandwich PM – Puto maya





Wednesday

BREAKFAST

Banana Fried banaus Kamote tops salad with tomatoes Boiled rice Hot chocolate

LUNCH Chicken tinola with veggies Boiled rice Mango

DINNER Fried galunggong Pinakbet Boiled rice Watermelon

SNACKS AM – Suman PM – Boiled kamote

Saturday

BREAKFAST Apple Eggplant tortilla Boiled rice Coffee with milk

LUNCH

Chicken binakol Yellow kamote & kangkong fritters Boiled rice Latundan

DINNER

Fried beef balls in creamy white sauce Fresh vegetable salad with vinaigrette dressing Boiled rice Kaimito

SNACKS

AM – Cuapao PM – Ube palitaw



LUNCH Shrimp-squash okoy Coleslaw Boiled rice Shredded melon kastila



BREAKFAST Watermelon Fried torsilyo

<u>Menu plan week 2</u>

Tuesday

BREAKFAST

Fried fishballs

Papaya achara

Guyabano

Boiled rice

LUNCH

Boiled rice



BREAKFAST

Lanzones Fried kikiam with SSS Carrot strips Boiled rice Milk

LUNCH

Pancit Molo Chicken embotido Pechay gisado Boiled rice Kalamansi ade

DINNER

Pork picadillo with sayote, carrots & malunggay leaves Boiled rice Orange-gelatin mold

SNACKS

AM – Maruyang saging PM – Malunggay pandesal with cheese pimiento

Saturday

BREAKFAST

Chico Pandesal Kesong puti Coffee with milk

LUNCH

Inihaw na liempo with spicy vinegar dip Steamed okra and sayote tops Boiled rice Santol ade

DINNER

Fried dalagang bukid Lumpiang ubod with SSS Boiled rice Sweetened kaong

SNACKS

AM – Banana cue with sesame seeds PM – Pilipit

Sunday

BREAKFAST Melon Pinoy Sinangag with Kadyos Scrambled egg Hot choco

LUNCH Nilasing na hipon Sinigang na buto buto with veggies Boiled rice Atis

DINNER Chicken barbecue Tinolang tahong with sayote & kulitis Boiled rice Pastillas de kasuy

SNACKS AM – Ginataang halo halo PM – Sweetened saba with sago

BREAKFAST Pear Champorado with milk Toasted dilis Coffee with milk

Monday

LUNCH

Ground beef tortilla Laswa Boiled brown rice Ripe langka

DINNER

Boiled alimasag Suam na mais with sili leaves Boiled rice Fruit salad

SNACKS

AM – Squash maja PM – Cheesy mashed potato

Thursday

BREAKFAST Puto bumbong with grated coconut Salted egg

Kilawing puso ng saging

DINNER

Adobo supreme Fresh vegetable salad with vinaigrette Boiled rice Marang

SNACKS AM – Pichi pichi with grated coconut PM - Chicken mami with garlic toast

Friday BREAKFAST

Fried longganisa with tomatoes Boiled rice Coffee with milk Suha

LUNCH Beef nilaga with vegetables Eggplant ensalada Boiled rice Banana split

DINNER Ginataang langka Dilis fritters Strawberry ice cream shake

SNACKS AM – Biko with grated coconut PM – Binatog



Coffee with milk **Pork-Veggies Express** Cheese polvoron

DINNER Creamy mushroom soup Fried tokwa with vinegar dip Laing Boiled rice Green mango shake

SNACKS AM – Empanada PM – Tuna sandwich

Lychees Hot tea

Gulaman at sago

LUNCH Fried fish lumpia Boiled rice

MENU PLAN WEEK 3

Tuesday

BREAKFAST

Chicken nuggets

Boiled cauliflower

Beef mole with broccoli

Longgan

Fried rice

LUNCH

Boiled rice

DINNER

SNACKS

Pineapple tidbits

Adobong pusit

Fresh areen salad

Boiled brown rice

Chilled guyabano

AM – Hopia baboy

Cappuccino

Sunday

BREAKFAST

Persimmon Garlic *longganisa* Tomatoes Boiled rice Brewed coffee

LUNCH Buttered shrimp in chili sauce Nutty Rice Medley Buko pandan

DINNER Oriental beef stir-fry with toge Boiled rice Kiwi

SNACKS AM – Wafer PM – Seafood Mami

Thursday

BREAKFAST

Orange slices Buttered sweet ham Pancake with syrup Coffee with milk

LUNCH

Fried tilapia Sayote gisado with tops Boiled rice Pastillas

DINNER Beef teriyaki Sitsaro gisado Boiled rice Lychee

SNACKS AM – Mais binatog PM – Cassava cake



Monday

BREAKFAST Rambutan Spanish sardines Boiled egg Steamed squash tops Boiled rice Hot choco

LUNCH Chicken curry Crispy kangkong Boiled rice Banana latundan

DINNER Crab and corn soup with malunggay leaves Pork barbecue Boiled rice Pinipig polvoron

> SNACKS AM – Soda crackers PM – Pancit bihon gisado Friday

PM – Burger Queen

BREAKFAST

Apple slices Chicken sausage French toast Fresh milk

LUNCH Fried chicken Chopsuey Boiled rice Lanzones

DINNER Pork asado Steamed okra Boiled rice Leche flan

SNACKS AM – Siopao PM – **Pinoy Fiesta Taco Mix**

Wednesday

BREAKFAST

Sliced ripe papaya Fried tinapang Salinas Native lettuce Boiled rice Milk tea

LUNCH

Grilled pork chop Dinengdeng Boiled rice Grapes

DINNER Sinigang na Manok Boiled rice Banana lacatan

SNACKS AM – Ube ensaymada PM – Macaroni soup

BREAKFAST Mango cubes

Saturday

Fried meatloaf Scrambled egg with tomatoes & onions Boiled rice Mochaccino

LUNCH Beef salpicao Cabbage gisado Boiled brown rice Chilled nata de coco

DINNER

Bangus tocho Rellenong ampalaya Boiled rice Dragon fruit

SNACKS AM – Sapin sapin PM – Cinnamon roll

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<u>Menu plan week 4</u>

Sunday

BREAKFAST

Lakatan Toasted dangait Kulitis salad Boiled rice Café Latte

LUNCH

Bistek Tagalog Patani-sotanghon gisado Boiled brown rice Macapuno

DINNER

Hot pot tomato soup **Barbecued** spareribs Bokchoy & corn with chili flakes Boiled brown rice Mango tapioca

SNACKS

AM – Palitaw with grated coconut & roasted sesame seeds PM - Power Puff

Wednesday

BREAKFAST

Papaya Chicken a la king Sugar beets & potato hash White bread Black coffee

LUNCH

Sinigang na ulo ng salmon Boiled rice Almond jelly with lychee

DINNER

Crispy dinuguan Munggo gisado with ampalaya tops Boiled rice Grapes

SNACKS AM - Clubhouse sandwich

PM – Beef lasagna

Thursday

BREAKFAST Orange Sautéed corned beef with cabbage Fried rice Cappuccino

LUNCH

Cream of carrot soup Savory chicken in crispy noodles Boiled rice Brazo de Mercedes

DINNER

Inihaw na tamban Sayote-carrot gisado Boiled rice Kiwi-pineapple skewer

SNACKS AM – Cassava cake

PM – Glazed sweet potato medley

Monday

BREAKFAST

Pineapple Crispy fried galunggong with tomato & cucumber slices Fried rice Hot mocha

> LUNCH Beef-vegetable kare-kare with bagoong Boiled brown rice Mango slices

DINNER Sauid wing Coleslaw Boiled rice Banana con yelo

SNACKS AM – Bibingka with grated coconut & sugar PM - BRB (Brown Rice Burrito)

Friday

BREAKFAST Scrambled egg with avocado slices & salsa Hotdog in hot sauce Boiled rice Hot tea

LUNCH

Ginataang alimango Miswa-patola with bago leaves Boiled rice Watermelon slices

DINNER Sweet corn soup Stir fried beef, bean and cauliflower Boiled brown rice Cathedral jello

SNACKS AM – Empanaditas PM – Chicken macaroni salad

Tuesday

BREAKFAST

Apple slices with cinnamon Ground pork picadillo with green peas & squash Boiled rice Milk tea

LUNCH

Tamarind ginger soup Sinaing na tulingan Ensaladang Tagalog Boiled brown rice Buko juice

DINNER

Crispy dinuguan Munggo guisado with ampalaya tops Boiled rice Grapes

> **SNACKS** AM – Lomi PM – Vegetable lumpia

Saturday

BREAKFAST Pear Shrimp with potato lemon-garlic sauce Boiled rice Hot choco



DINNER

Cream of mushroom soup Chicken adobo Toge-carrots-cabbage gisado Boiled rice Mixed fruit popsicles

SNACKS

AM – Penne noodles with malunggay pesto PM – Maja blanca topped with toasted coconut

Mutritional needs of teenagers

Ma. Idelia G. Glorioso, Senior Science Research Specialist

Because of the rapid growth and development during teenage years, adolescents have greater needs for certain nutrients.

Below are certain nutrients needed by teenagers in greater amounts. These are based on the Philippine Dietary Reference Intakes (PDRI) 2015 developed by FNRI-DOST. The PDRI is a new set of multi-level standards wherein the Recommended Energy/Nutrient Intake (REI/ RNI) is one of the components. The REI/RNI is level of intake of energy or nutrient which is considered adequate for the maintenance of health and well-being of healthy persons in the population.

- Energy Adolescent boys need more energy foods because of an increase in physical activities than adolescent girls. The energy requirement of adolescents aged 13-15 years is 2700 kcal for 48.5 kg boys while 2170 kcal for 46 kg girls. For adolescents aged 16-18 years, it is 3010 kcal for 59 kg boys while 2280 kcal for 51.5 kg girls.
- Protein The need for body building foods is also high among teenagers because of accelerated growth and development. The protein need of adolescents (13 -15 years) is 62 grams per day for boys and 57 grams per day for girls. For adolescents aged 16-18 years, it is 73 grams per day for boys while 61 grams for girls is needed.
- Calcium teenagers have higher requirements for calcium as the adolescence period is a vital time for bone development. Teenagers need extra calcium to store up an optimal amount of bone (peak bone mass). Building bone mass through a balanced diet, including adequate calcium may delay the onset or limit chances

of developing osteoporosis later in life. Calcium requirement for an adolescent boy or girl (13-18 years) is 1000 mg per day.

> • Iron – Both teenage boys and girls need additional iron due to the growth spurt. Among teenage girls, the onset of "monthly period" increases the need for iron. The recommendation for iron is 19 mg/ day for teenage boy (13-15 years) while it is 28 mg/day for teenage girl (13-15 years). Iron requirements of teenage girl cannot be met by usual diet alone. Intake of iron-rich and iron-fortified foods and the use of supplements are recommended, if necessary.

It is important to plan how to get

adequate iron. Iron from meat is better absorbed by the body than the iron from plant sources. However, the absorption of iron from plants is improved by eating fruit or drinking juice that contains vitamin C with the iron-rich food.

> Meet the changing nutritional needs of a growing teenager by choosing and enjoying a diet that includes a variety of foods from the Pinggang Pinoy, coupled with

regular physical activity.

Pinggang Pinoy for teens helps you prepare food for your adolescent kids

Jund Rian A. Doringo, Science Research Specialist I

s preparing food for your teenage kids more of a misery than a pleasure?

Lining up in a fast food store and ordering the same calorie-dense foods because you are clueless of what to serve on the table will not help your adolescent child in meeting the requirements of achieving optimum nutrition.

Fret not.

The Food and Nutrition Research Institute of the Department of Science and Technology (FNRI-DOST) has developed the *Pinggang Pinoy* for teens.

The *Pinggang Pinoy* or literally translated as the "Filipino Plate" is a food guide which shows the right proportions and amounts of food groups to be consumed in a per-meal basis specifically targeting the nutritional needs of the adolescents, 13 to 18 years old.

During adolescence, there is a rapid growth in height and weight due to the simultaneous release of hormones when teens transition in becoming adults.

According to the Philippine Dietary Reference Intakes (PDRI), adolescents have the highest recommended nutrient intakes per day for energy and protein.

An average of 2800 calories for male and 2200 calories for female is needed to meet the recommended energy intake per day while 68 grams for male and 59 grams for female is needed to meet the recommended protein intake per day. Proper nutrition is required to support the special needs of the adolescents especially during growth spurt, reproduction-related changes, and brain and cognitive development.

This guide will help teenagers and their parents in choosing healthy and nutritious foods for themselves and their families.

Moreover in a national scale, the *Pinggang Pinoy* is helpful in combating the double burden of malnutrition. The 2013 National Nutrition Survey (NNS) showed that among teens, about 1 in 10 Filipino adolescents was thin while about 8 in every 100 Filipino adults were overweight and obese, based on body mass index (BMI)-for-age.

With its simple and understandable design, the *Pinggang Pinoy* for teens features the GO, GROW, and GLOW food groups much needed by the teen body for energy, growth, and bodily processes, along with sufficient intake of water and regular physical activity.

The Pinggang Pinoy brochure for Filipino teens is readily available at the FNRI library and can be downloaded at the FNRI website, fnri.dost.gov.ph.

The FNRI-DOST is dedicated in ensuring a healthy and well-nourished Filipino population by providing the most favorable nutrition recommendations to Filipino adolescents.



All about legumes and nuts

Ma. Idelia G. Glorioso, Senior Science Research Specialist

re you a nut-eater? Do you eat legumes? Well, you should, because eating legumes and nuts have a lot of nutritional benefits.

Peanut butter and *taho*, popularly consumed are obviously made from peanuts and soybeans. Peanuts and soybeans are included in the body-building group or the Grow foods. These are excellent extenders of other body-builders like fish, meat and poultry. About ³/₄ cup of cooked soybean or 1 cup raw peanuts, for example, may be substituted for a serving of fish or meat.

Dried beans, legumes and nuts are excellent and cheap alternatives to meats but these are not part of typical Filipino diet. In fact, these are least consumed by Filipino households at 9 grams per capita per day or just 1% of the total weight of food consumed as reported in the 2008 Food Consumption Survey. At these times of financial difficulties, include dried beans and legumes in your daily meals.

Here are some tips you can follow to soften beans faster:

- 1. Boil enough water to cover beans.
- 2. Add beans and cook for 2 minutes.
- 3. Set aside for one hour.
- 4. Bring to a boil, then simmer until tender. Save the water you used in soaking and boiling beans for making soups and sauces. This liquid has B-vitamins needed for normal growth.

You can cook and serve legume and dried beans in a variety of ways like the red *adobo*, pork and callos beans, all meat pizza, and *Pinoy* tacos among others featured in the calendar. ■

The table below shows the nutrient contents of dried beans, legumes and nuts in terms of protein, mineral and B-vitamins.

Food items	Nutrients									
	Energy (kcal)	Protein (g)	Calcium (mg)	lron (mg)	β-carotene (μg)	Thiamin (mg)	Riboflavin (mg)	Niacin (mg)	Ascorbic Acid (mg)	
Peanuts with skin, roasted (1/3 cup, 25 grams)	155	8.0	18.8	4.60	Tr	0.13	0.05	4.10	0	
Peanuts without skin, roasted (1/3 cup, 25 grams)	154	6.4	16.8	0.68	0	0.07	0.03	3.22	0	
Mungbean seed (munggo), green, dried, boiled (1/3 cup, 55 grams)	85	6.0	265.7	1.43	14	0.08	0.03	0.33	0	
Soy bean seed, black, dried, boiled (½ cup, 40 grams)	96	6.1	56.0	1.04	0	0.03	0.03	0.28	0	
Kidney/Snap bean (abitsuwelas) seed, red, dried, boiled (1/3 cup, 55 grams)	76	4.3	44.0	1.4	0	0.04	0.04	0.39	0	
Pili nut (1/3 cup, 25 grams)	175	4.0	34.0	0.65	0	0.23	0.03	0.10	7.25	
Mungbean seed (munggo), yellow, dried, boiled (1/3 cup, 55 grams)	64	4.0	48.4	0.60	24	0.05	0.02	0.27	0	
Mungbean seed (munggo), red, dried, boiled (1/3 cup, 55 grams)	83	3.8	28.0	0.87	11	0.07	0.03	0.33	0	
Kidney/Snap bean (abitsuwelas) seed, white, dried, boiled (1/3 cup, 55 grams)	78	3.6	118.0	1.40	0	0.62	0.04	0.33	0	
Peanuts with shell, boiled (1/3 cup, 25 grams)	79	3.3	14.5	0.40	5	0.14	0.03	1.95	0	
Kidney/Snap bean (abitsuwelas) seed, black, dried, boiled (1/3 cup, 55 grams)	64	2.1	47.0	1.00	3	0.04	0.02	0.20	0	
Source: The Philippine Food Composition Tables 1997										

How to get your picky teens eat healthy foods

Jund Rian A. Doringo, Science Research Specialist I

dolescence is probably one of the most confusing and experimental stages of the human life.

It is where rapid changes occur inside the body preparing the teen in facing the real world and become an adult.

Proper nutrition is necessary in supporting these changes and in attaining the optimal development of the body.

In fact, according to the Philippine **Dietary Reference** Intakes (PDRI) developed by the Food and Nutrition Research Institute of the Department of Science and Technology (FNRI-DOST), adolescents have the highest recommended energy intake per day with an average of 2800 calories for males and 2200 calories for females.

Eating a balanced diet will fuel the growing teen bodies and boost the intake of nutrients for energy, growth, and bodily processes.

Here are some tips in getting your picky teens eat healthy foods: Be very hands-on with what they eat. Cook more meals at home and make each meal more interesting by adding fun and creativity to the foods. Create a food collage or make a fruit smiley on top of their cereals to encourage them to eat the food you prepared.

• Let them eat breakfast. This is a good training to instill in their young minds that breakfast is the most important meal of the day.

 Make eating a bonding moment between you and your teens. Make it fun by injecting themes or motifs every now and then.

•Walk the talk. It is important that your teens see that you practice what you preach by eating nutritious foods and staying healthy.

• Make them involved by having them help you in the kitchen. Try to bring them to the grocery with you too.

Don't force them to eat foods that they don't like.
 They will only hate the foods you give them.

 Introduce them to different food items from time to time. This will make their diets more varied.

Instead of serving your teens sugary desserts, try stocking fruits in the fridge and serve the fruits as desserts. Fruits like mangoes, grapes, and apples are as delectable as cakes but not as high in calories.

Flow to get your... (cor

- Disguise healthy foods by adding them to a classic dish. Add vegetables like carrots and celery with meatballs or add squash with pudding.
- Include calcium-rich foods in their diet for bone growth. According to the PDRI, adolescents have the highest recommended calcium intake per day with 1000 mg. Make sure to include milk, dairy products or small fishes like anchovies and *tagunton* in their diet.
- Make a healthy snack ready. Most times, teens will be always hungry and will ask for food. Have a stock of crackers, granola bars, yogurts, and whole grain sandwiches.

Shifting from childhood to adulthood is critical and demands thorough attention to successfully carry it out.

Aside from the biological changes in the body, this is the period where outside influences have great impacts to the decisions of the adolescents in creating self-concept, sense of identity, sexual orientation, and self-esteem.

Consequently, it is the best time for family values and ties to shine through the whole process of an adolescent to become comfortable in accepting social roles and responsibilities in the community.

What better way to strengthen this tie through healthy eating!



Simple approach to healthy eating among teenagers

Ma. Idelia G. Glorioso, Senior Science Research Specialist

ave you experienced some difficulties in feeding your teenage girl or boy? Reasons for these maybe because adolescents grow and develop at different rates and they are affected by the big changes that are going in their bodies.

During teenage years, the need for most nutrients including energy, protein, vitamins and minerals increases. Their appetite is also erratic, so it is important that their food choices are made carefully and managed well. It is also during this period that it can be tempting to increase their intake of snack foods and fast foods that are high in fat, sugar and salt.

So what is the right approach to healthy eating among teenagers? Here are some nutrition advices for your teenagers to keep them looking and feeling well:

- Eat a variety of foods
 - Choose a diet with plenty of grain products, vegetables, and fruits.
 - Choose a diet low in fat, saturated fats, and cholesterol.
 - Choose a diet moderate in sugars and salt.
 - Choose a diet that provides enough calcium and iron to meet the growing body's requirement.
- Drink plenty of water •
- Balance the food eaten with physical activity

For practical application of the above mentioned nutrition tips, your plate should contain the recommended proportions of foods belonging to the three food groups namely: Go, Grow and Glow. Half of your plate

represents Glow foods consisting of fruits and

vegetables. One sixth of your plate shows proportion for Grow foods such as meats, eggs, poultry, fish, beans and legumes. One third of your plate is Go foods comprising rice, corn, bread, oatmeal, bread and rootcrops.

Let the Pinggang Pinoy guide you in achieving healthy meals daily. 🔳



PINGGANG PINOY®

A food guide using a food plate model to show the recommended proportion by food group in every meal.

GROW

BODY BUILDING

Eat fish, shellfish, lean meat, poultry, eggs, and dried beans and nuts needed to support growth and muscle development.

menstruation.

Include fatty fish in the diet like tuna, sardines, and mackerel 2-3 times a week to provide essential fatty acids that help protect against

heart diseases

WATER

Drink lots of water every day for

adequate hydration.

Limit intake of

sugar-sweetened beverages to reduce the risk of obesity

and tooth decay.

GO ENERGY GIVING

Go for rice, root crops, pasta, bread, and other carbohydrate-rich foods, which provide energy to support bodily functions and physical activity.

Choose whole grains like brown rice, corn, whole wheat bread, and oatmeal. which contain more fiber and which contain more fiber and nutrients than refined grains and are linked to lower risk of heart disease, diabetes, and other health problems.

GLOW **BODY REGULATING**

Enjoy a wide variety of fruits and vegetables, which are packed with vitamins, minerals and fiber needed for the regulation of body processes.

Take green, leafy vegetables, which have high iron and folate content recommended to support the increased requirement for these critical nutrients.

P HEALTH TIPS: Eat less salty, fried, fatty and sugar-rich foods to prevent chronic diseases. Do not skip breakfast. Select healthy snacks Get enough rest and sleep. Do not smoke and drink alcoholic drinks. Understand nutrition information on product labels to make smart food choices























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